

Arabic Grammar (Nahw) Exercises

تمارين النحو

1 Identify the Case (الإعراب)

For each sentence, identify whether the underlined word is **مرفوع** (marfoo' — nominative), **منصوب** (mansoob — accusative), or **مجرور** (majroor — genitive), and give the reason.

#	SENTENCE	CASE	REASON
1	الطَّالِبُ مُجْتَهِدٌ		
2	قَرَأْتُ الْكِتَابَ		
3	ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ		
4	الْمُعَلِّمُ يَشْرَحُ الدَّرْسَ		
5	رَأَيْتُ الْقَمَرَ فِي السَّمَاءِ		

2 Fill in the Correct Ending

Complete each word with the correct case ending (harakah).

#	SENTENCE	YOUR ANSWER
1	هَذَا كِتَابٌ _____ جَدِيدٌ	
2	شَرِبَ الْوَلَدُ الْمَاءَ _____	
3	فِي الْبَيْتِ _____ خَدِيقَةٌ جَمِيلَةٌ	

3 Full Parsing Practice — إعراب

Give a full إعراب (grammatical parsing) of the sentence below, word by word.

الْعِلْمُ نُورٌ

✓ Answer Key

#	ANSWER
1.1	مَرْفُوعٌ — mubtada' (subject) takes damma
1.2	مَنْصُوبٌ — direct object (maf'ool bihi) takes fatha
1.3	مَجْرُورٌ — preceded by preposition إلى, takes kasra

#	ANSWER
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1.4	مَنْصُوب — direct object of يشرح
1.5	رَأَيْتَ مَنْصُوب — direct object of رأيتَ